

# MULTISTATE COMPETITIVE GRANT ANALYSIS

**2010-2025**

2025-2026 Local Government Interim Committee



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# INTRODUCTION

## OVERVIEW

Understanding how Montana compares to its neighbors can allow legislators to better understand the grants landscape, identify potential deficiencies, and determine how best to move forward. This analysis is intended to be used as a companion product to the “Grants by program and population statistics” and “Unfiltered competitive grant data” presented at the committee’s meeting on April 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2026. Both documents are available on the committee webpage.\* For a .xlsx version of either dataset please reach out to Maxwell Parson at [Maxwell.parson@legmt.gov](mailto:Maxwell.parson@legmt.gov) or (406)-444-1285. Areas examined in this analysis focus on questions raised by committee members throughout the interim. For additional background and previous discussions regarding federal grants please visit the committee webpage.\*

## STATE GRANT SYSTEMS

Of the six states examined, four use a decentralized grants system, relying on agencies and localities to pursue grants themselves; one uses a decentralized system but provides resources to agencies and localities to help facilitate grant acquisition; and one uses a fully centralized office that agencies and localities can approach for assistance in identifying, applying, and managing grants.

### Decentralized grant systems

- Idaho
- Montana
- North Dakota
- South Dakota

### Hybrid grant system

- Utah: [Governor's Office of Planning & Budget](#) and [Governor's Office of Economic Opportunity](#)

### Centralized grant system

- Wyoming: [Grants Management Office](#)

## ASSUMPTIONS & DATA LIMITATIONS

Federal reporting and accounting practices for outlays — the total amount actually received from a grant — were only unified in 2022. Prior years data is often incomplete; to remedy this, obligations — the maximum amount an entity could receive from a grant — are used instead.

Federal Grants are not specifically divided into separate sections based on their area of effect. To make the data more consumable each grant is sorted into a bucket based on its parent program. For a full breakdown see Additional Resources.

The federal government does not mark a grant as “competitive” or “noncompetitive.” To manage this limitation a script was utilized that identified a variety of factors and assigned a “competitiveness score” for each grant. A full breakdown is available in “Additional Resources”.

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\* <https://www.legmt.gov/committees/interim/lgic/studies-topics/#HJ-28>

# IDAHO 2010-2025

**TABLE 1: IDAHO COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

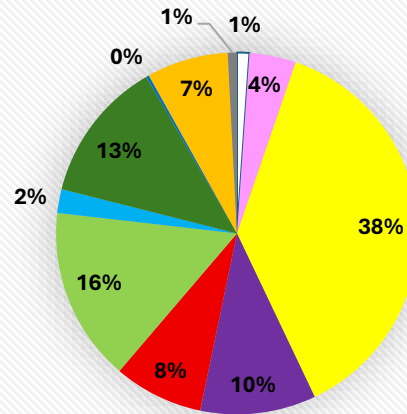
| Year | Total            | Gov. Functions  | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services | Healthcare       | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$121,034,870.82 | \$584,863.08    | \$1,668,825.27           | \$5,769,318.00   | \$2,084,983.30  | \$0.00           | \$21,633,843.88      |
| 2011 | \$85,371,866.66  | \$1,525,078.00  | \$4,125,108.10           | \$2,094,147.00   | \$34,307,829.99 | \$1,089,584.00   | \$13,873,549.53      |
| 2012 | \$203,848,462.37 | \$3,086,294.58  | \$66,771,293.60          | \$24,732,860.36  | \$5,549,176.82  | \$2,952,056.00   | \$80,577,013.60      |
| 2013 | \$96,784,983.44  | \$294,935.59    | \$5,120,802.70           | \$17,289,488.72  | \$1,739,392.22  | \$6,315,645.00   | \$21,485,681.62      |
| 2014 | \$114,013,908.90 | \$280,620.35    | \$8,734,453.20           | \$34,813,105.00  | \$22,095,688.05 | \$843,576.00     | \$16,436,244.74      |
| 2015 | \$248,592,296.69 | \$2,084,410.07  | \$10,177,615.12          | \$65,595,540.82  | \$21,737,792.74 | \$17,561,649.00  | \$72,704,361.73      |
| 2016 | \$238,081,598.15 | \$3,514,825.34  | \$6,503,490.79           | \$45,903,989.35  | \$14,277,989.04 | \$8,784,439.97   | \$58,864,262.33      |
| 2017 | \$194,776,516.90 | \$3,243,166.34  | \$7,535,019.70           | \$77,631,582.90  | \$5,335,306.79  | \$4,262,854.04   | \$63,485,730.89      |
| 2018 | \$236,865,000.37 | \$2,647,559.09  | \$10,342,320.09          | \$52,764,279.21  | \$40,242,519.16 | \$4,677,948.00   | \$40,144,526.19      |
| 2019 | \$283,074,826.32 | \$1,964,232.28  | \$8,639,159.19           | \$127,168,729.33 | \$54,999,469.09 | \$6,511,164.21   | \$45,172,662.47      |
| 2020 | \$584,206,772.64 | \$2,336,956.00  | \$5,942,509.08           | \$348,014,643.52 | \$75,034,115.26 | \$12,047,030.53  | \$62,282,634.66      |
| 2021 | \$328,043,489.43 | \$2,217,656.15  | \$14,774,312.76          | \$138,805,797.62 | \$24,643,488.88 | \$20,321,762.28  | \$47,757,154.49      |
| 2022 | \$959,638,680.82 | \$7,989,855.47  | \$38,149,920.94          | \$654,718,006.28 | \$52,991,499.02 | \$934,484.00     | \$77,695,606.33      |
| 2023 | \$736,654,851.12 | \$8,220,028.61  | \$5,574,767.56           | \$96,861,173.78  | \$54,064,343.78 | \$321,162,296.00 | \$66,560,929.89      |
| 2024 | \$397,505,206.43 | \$13,008,106.00 | \$9,044,632.00           | \$156,595,159.41 | \$66,200,360.39 | \$564,000.00     | \$64,544,098.78      |
| 2025 | \$332,311,077.48 | \$3,737,804.00  | \$11,667,480.68          | \$95,179,613.70  | \$58,166,001.00 | \$4,527,988.00   | \$49,448,588.79      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities     | Education       | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$1,028,843.29      | \$87,270,502.00         | \$0.00         | \$993,692.00    | \$0.00         | \$77.05          |
| 2011 | \$2,545,556.04      | \$241,984.00            | \$0.00         | \$25,569,030.00 | \$0.00         | \$53.89          |
| 2012 | \$5,130,126.91      | \$9,122,834.50          | \$0.00         | \$5,926,806.00  | \$0.00         | \$127.73         |
| 2013 | \$2,677,895.40      | \$30,827,538.00         | \$49,756.00    | \$10,983,848.19 | \$0.00         | \$60.04          |
| 2014 | \$10,545,785.54     | \$12,932,525.05         | \$0.00         | \$7,331,910.97  | \$0.00         | \$69.85          |
| 2015 | \$6,242,014.92      | \$28,027,464.30         | \$870,429.56   | \$22,632,612.43 | \$958,406.00   | \$150.43         |
| 2016 | \$2,437,899.52      | \$21,243,385.07         | \$143,979.71   | \$72,483,966.99 | \$3,923,370.04 | \$141.38         |
| 2017 | \$3,952,461.78      | \$15,421,086.20         | \$881,600.00   | \$7,123,366.89  | \$5,904,341.37 | \$113.26         |
| 2018 | \$2,272,645.43      | \$48,250,363.74         | \$892,058.00   | \$33,079,310.46 | \$1,551,471.00 | \$135.19         |
| 2019 | \$2,463,472.37      | \$19,919,184.59         | \$1,425,020.12 | \$11,571,183.62 | \$3,240,549.05 | \$158.23         |
| 2020 | \$23,038,903.47     | \$24,710,162.31         | \$1,725,544.83 | \$28,749,802.98 | \$324,470.00   | \$315.89         |
| 2021 | \$5,368,693.00      | \$33,290,010.82         | \$2,439,874.90 | \$32,525,929.07 | \$5,898,809.46 | \$172.22         |
| 2022 | \$30,352,729.17     | \$45,606,317.66         | \$1,256,133.00 | \$45,123,394.51 | \$4,820,734.44 | \$493.57         |
| 2023 | \$2,312,768.00      | \$133,690,264.50        | \$1,177,151.71 | \$40,481,753.26 | \$6,549,374.03 | \$373.72         |
| 2024 | \$8,468,317.00      | \$50,456,745.52         | \$1,060,045.00 | \$21,740,288.00 | \$5,823,454.33 | \$198.59         |
| 2025 | \$835,605.00        | \$94,902,504.72         | \$1,210,893.59 | \$9,413,883.00  | \$3,220,715.00 | \$163.72         |

**TABLE 2: IDAHO COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$76.58                                   | \$375.78   | \$2.67   | No Data                                    |
| 2011 | \$201.12                                  | \$136.33   | \$0.01   | \$327.62                                   |
| 2012 | \$3,215.72                                | \$1,609.69   | \$0.28   | \$1,947.29                                 |
| 2013 | \$258.63                                  | \$1,117.54   | \$0.94   | \$526.25                                   |
| 2014 | \$405.31                                  | \$2,236.05   | \$0.40   | \$427.17                                   |
| 2015 | \$432.80                                  | \$4,219.72   | \$0.86   | \$1,995.78                                 |
| 2016 | \$244.53                                  | \$2,964.42   | \$0.65   | \$1,620.53                                 |
| 2017 | \$349.02                                  | \$4,847.43   | \$0.47   | \$1,757.10                                 |
| 2018 | \$449.16                                  | \$3,365.93   | \$1.47   | \$1,104.63                                 |
| 2019 | \$377.80                                  | \$10,896.13  | \$0.60   | \$1,240.67                                 |
| 2020 | \$258.04                                  | \$23,776.36  | \$0.74   | \$1,754.34                                 |
| 2021 | \$615.85                                  | \$9,043.90   | \$0.99   | \$1,349.38                                 |
| 2022 | \$1,533.36                                | \$40,996.74  | \$1.34   | \$2,192.44                                 |
| 2023 | \$258.02                                  | \$6,271.77   | \$3.91   | \$1,848.81                                 |
| 2024 | \$401.32                                  | No Data  | \$1.46   | \$1,695.45                                 |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | \$2.67   | No Data                                    |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Functions
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic Assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

# MONTANA 2010-2025

**TABLE 3: MONTANA COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

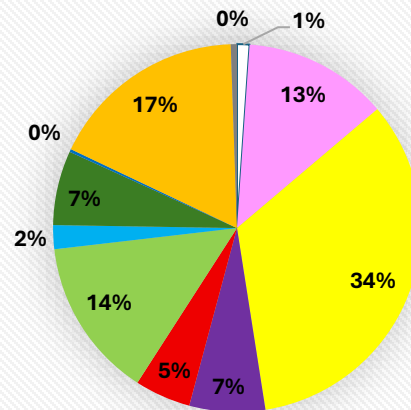
| Year | Total              | Gov. Functions  | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services | Healthcare       | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$61,548,879.90    | \$132,848.23    | \$961,106.62             | \$16,423,269.00  | \$0.00          | \$2,708,760.00   | \$32,340,360.80      |
| 2011 | \$141,772,864.37   | \$395,917.61    | \$13,563,343.92          | \$11,112,023.00  | \$13,627,040.01 | \$7,590,386.00   | \$26,507,208.46      |
| 2012 | \$645,980,102.79   | \$4,342,232.40  | \$422,254,762.30         | \$31,409,292.06  | \$21,578,598.43 | \$2,612,496.00   | \$96,633,189.92      |
| 2013 | \$248,962,215.05   | \$314,706.09    | \$12,851,639.95          | \$89,835,005.60  | \$7,023,092.33  | \$22,868,307.00  | \$27,823,883.78      |
| 2014 | \$230,154,656.48   | \$1,489,668.12  | \$12,145,339.00          | \$17,315,948.00  | \$27,513,366.32 | \$730,176.00     | \$75,054,458.10      |
| 2015 | \$414,963,148.14   | \$8,313,234.57  | \$29,918,229.06          | \$75,885,546.29  | \$33,556,636.94 | \$8,358,835.00   | \$84,467,644.50      |
| 2016 | \$281,490,308.53   | \$3,024,333.93  | \$55,657,309.39          | \$55,183,474.57  | \$22,262,633.12 | \$8,049,478.88   | \$59,403,266.94      |
| 2017 | \$303,097,559.95   | \$3,191,092.04  | \$11,612,897.07          | \$77,698,473.39  | \$10,298,390.05 | \$4,281,362.00   | \$44,285,466.14      |
| 2018 | \$336,204,788.94   | \$6,021,615.38  | \$30,226,694.65          | \$64,910,220.56  | \$63,225,246.39 | \$7,224,351.38   | \$76,504,830.07      |
| 2019 | \$379,058,327.13   | \$4,525,389.49  | \$16,053,479.57          | \$80,920,304.47  | \$45,698,333.83 | \$3,130,088.36   | \$63,134,740.53      |
| 2020 | \$890,199,436.92   | \$5,672,592.62  | \$16,335,339.87          | \$288,254,158.18 | \$38,879,121.16 | \$204,287,345.17 | \$156,718,594.74     |
| 2021 | \$536,464,974.20   | \$2,743,386.22  | \$49,048,028.97          | \$173,692,130.36 | \$37,062,148.01 | \$42,697,643.03  | \$68,649,301.53      |
| 2022 | \$596,437,771.82   | \$6,801,350.07  | \$126,473,234.88         | \$214,804,918.50 | \$33,994,173.04 | \$4,384,339.54   | \$82,717,397.02      |
| 2023 | \$1,200,670,508.10 | \$7,568,635.96  | \$93,402,986.22          | \$780,757,250.28 | \$47,734,197.50 | \$25,772,048.40  | \$59,987,282.90      |
| 2024 | \$512,555,195.84   | \$18,574,905.85 | \$10,968,654.00          | \$216,143,264.42 | \$49,329,684.76 | \$8,523,301.00   | \$54,100,280.93      |
| 2025 | \$608,151,651.03   | \$7,599,857.00  | \$38,179,994.00          | \$295,983,703.03 | \$40,409,343.00 | \$10,770,448.00  | \$29,478,850.00      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities     | Education        | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$0.00              | \$8,982,535.25          | \$0.00         | \$0.00           | \$0.00         | \$62.12          |
| 2011 | \$0.00              | \$3,214,427.00          | \$0.00         | \$65,762,518.37  | \$0.00         | \$142.13         |
| 2012 | \$2,842,198.61      | \$14,890,392.18         | \$0.00         | \$49,416,940.89  | \$0.00         | \$643.30         |
| 2013 | \$20,181,536.21     | \$9,389,016.83          | \$39,730.00    | \$58,635,297.26  | \$0.00         | \$245.49         |
| 2014 | \$15,445,263.28     | \$9,284,087.96          | \$0.00         | \$71,176,349.70  | \$0.00         | \$225.06         |
| 2015 | \$818,441.00        | \$17,095,955.51         | \$847,450.95   | \$155,561,174.32 | \$140,000.00   | \$402.29         |
| 2016 | \$4,648,629.09      | \$20,241,355.56         | \$924,370.00   | \$51,365,278.05  | \$730,179.00   | \$270.11         |
| 2017 | \$5,034,948.96      | \$39,069,137.33         | \$1,036,418.01 | \$102,388,973.58 | \$4,200,401.38 | \$287.61         |
| 2018 | \$2,206,939.35      | \$26,290,575.75         | \$1,018,286.51 | \$58,332,873.90  | \$243,155.00   | \$316.63         |
| 2019 | \$2,499,774.47      | \$34,807,413.60         | \$1,820,501.70 | \$126,241,327.19 | \$226,973.92   | \$354.22         |
| 2020 | \$29,110,656.70     | \$17,374,550.46         | \$1,662,247.38 | \$127,031,477.23 | \$4,873,353.41 | \$818.78         |
| 2021 | \$9,761,191.00      | \$25,729,845.40         | \$2,192,764.09 | \$115,333,316.27 | \$9,555,219.32 | \$484.82         |
| 2022 | \$16,468,247.50     | \$51,110,383.32         | \$1,523,166.05 | \$51,449,739.00  | \$6,710,822.90 | \$531.54         |
| 2023 | \$4,403,875.00      | \$67,391,827.07         | \$2,086,833.05 | \$104,030,771.00 | \$7,534,800.72 | \$1,061.32       |
| 2024 | \$19,867,983.00     | \$52,500,181.88         | \$3,188,802.00 | \$76,419,163.00  | \$2,938,975.00 | \$450.70         |
| 2025 | \$22,092,012.00     | \$86,078,919.00         | \$2,214,794.00 | \$72,404,756.00  | \$2,938,975.00 | \$531.28         |

**TABLE 4: MONTANA COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$15.59                                   | \$701.19   | \$0.33   | \$831.18                                   |
| 2011 | \$203.52                                  | \$474.39   | \$0.12   | \$648.21                                   |
| 2012 | \$6,481.47                                | \$1,335.88   | \$0.55   | \$2,371.48                                 |
| 2013 | \$185.67                                  | \$3,818.54   | \$0.35   | \$692.67                                   |
| 2014 | \$173.42                                  | \$736.07   | \$0.34   | \$1,903.58                                 |
| 2015 | \$459.53                                  | \$3,225.74   | \$0.63   | \$2,185.28                                 |
| 2016 | \$840.35                                  | \$2,346.24   | \$0.75   | \$1,565.22                                 |
| 2017 | \$178.91                                  | \$3,306.74   | \$1.44   | \$1,163.02                                 |
| 2018 | \$444.43                                  | \$2,759.44   | \$0.97   | \$2,047.01                                 |
| 2019 | \$237.47                                  | \$3,442.25   | \$1.28   | \$1,735.66                                 |
| 2020 | \$249.31                                  | \$12,268.22  | \$0.64   | \$4,445.67                                 |
| 2021 | \$767.62                                  | \$7,384.24   | \$0.95   | \$2,051.74                                 |
| 2022 | \$2,098.90                                | \$9,131.31   | \$1.88   | \$2,455.62                                 |
| 2023 | \$1,466.46                                | \$33,187.00  | \$2.48   | \$1,774.19                                 |
| 2024 | \$178.21                                  | No Data  | \$1.93   | \$1,567.99                                 |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | No Data  | \$835.45                                   |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Functions
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

# NORTH DAKOTA 2010-2025

**TABLE 5: NORTH DAKOTA COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

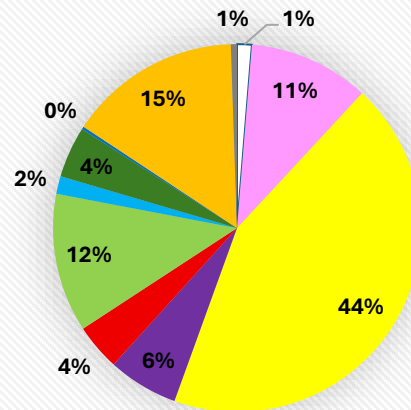
| Year | Total            | Gov. Functions  | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services | Healthcare       | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$43,586,967.24  | \$500,000.00    | \$793,492.93             | \$6,284,641.00   | \$777,598.29    | \$234,874.00     | \$32,570,692.02      |
| 2011 | \$96,432,139.08  | \$745,383.00    | \$902,377.61             | \$39,513,049.00  | \$299,852.00    | \$923,741.00     | \$8,257,421.66       |
| 2012 | \$613,484,301.28 | \$758,062.37    | \$340,405,484.63         | \$148,697,347.00 | \$0.00          | \$3,740,867.10   | \$72,222,959.83      |
| 2013 | \$221,735,939.71 | \$799,574.06    | \$33,887,641.81          | \$107,262,058.00 | \$5,695,701.02  | \$4,907,278.00   | \$32,086,690.86      |
| 2014 | \$164,398,357.53 | \$307,472.29    | \$12,958,015.12          | \$68,633,488.00  | \$10,041,637.03 | \$2,412,355.00   | \$11,572,164.29      |
| 2015 | \$247,770,992.48 | \$8,984,151.13  | \$14,060,225.21          | \$61,509,343.90  | \$16,891,911.64 | \$9,758,973.33   | \$65,709,314.18      |
| 2016 | \$247,272,843.13 | \$2,225,696.70  | \$7,678,987.27           | \$96,623,130.32  | \$14,663,491.14 | \$6,616,283.11   | \$73,999,278.17      |
| 2017 | \$274,849,495.92 | \$12,096,704.89 | \$6,001,530.69           | \$126,835,752.64 | \$15,628,563.14 | \$0.00           | \$28,395,635.96      |
| 2018 | \$215,596,541.63 | \$2,896,764.79  | \$15,895,252.86          | \$100,845,276.84 | \$30,304,001.83 | \$400,000.00     | \$24,031,543.22      |
| 2019 | \$296,577,077.32 | \$2,636,221.76  | \$36,677,824.18          | \$74,931,820.98  | \$29,318,539.36 | \$2,852,459.00   | \$18,280,275.10      |
| 2020 | \$748,203,717.61 | \$5,538,378.24  | \$15,908,301.13          | \$403,506,068.21 | \$20,067,036.99 | \$142,740,752.20 | \$71,834,659.68      |
| 2021 | \$347,996,600.83 | \$2,390,693.67  | \$34,285,026.73          | \$132,410,996.76 | \$10,405,176.39 | \$30,186,375.16  | \$35,759,648.06      |
| 2022 | \$370,126,206.70 | \$5,500,824.25  | \$16,246,142.72          | \$194,541,919.08 | \$38,612,379.73 | \$436,371.00     | \$51,737,425.34      |
| 2023 | \$652,705,735.31 | \$9,302,817.26  | \$9,391,497.94           | \$423,305,256.56 | \$60,754,045.20 | \$15,550,695.34  | \$35,601,555.71      |
| 2024 | \$550,696,130.26 | \$12,723,497.00 | \$16,253,762.00          | \$190,153,329.58 | \$49,378,293.16 | \$0.00           | \$60,014,492.76      |
| 2025 | \$343,093,631.78 | \$3,015,258.00  | \$15,215,498.00          | \$195,550,437.02 | \$33,057,871.00 | \$1,000,000.00   | \$41,190,745.90      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities     | Education        | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$0.00              | \$2,386,018.00          | \$0.00         | \$39,651.00      | \$0.00         | \$64.60          |
| 2011 | \$19,129,609.76     | \$1,861,411.00          | \$0.00         | \$24,799,294.05  | \$0.00         | \$140.67         |
| 2012 | \$16,719,080.08     | \$4,206,268.27          | \$0.00         | \$26,734,232.00  | \$0.00         | \$873.63         |
| 2013 | \$3,336,363.56      | \$2,555,077.07          | \$62,744.16    | \$31,142,811.17  | \$0.00         | \$306.63         |
| 2014 | \$837,000.00        | \$7,041,556.51          | \$0.00         | \$50,594,669.29  | \$0.00         | \$222.54         |
| 2015 | \$513,954.96        | \$2,913,155.53          | \$863,987.00   | \$66,478,475.60  | \$87,500.00    | \$327.94         |
| 2016 | \$2,128,734.34      | \$5,875,046.75          | \$350,320.39   | \$37,049,374.94  | \$62,500.00    | \$327.03         |
| 2017 | \$354,801.61        | \$5,625,861.47          | \$1,008,754.00 | \$73,007,117.11  | \$5,894,774.41 | \$363.19         |
| 2018 | \$770,866.00        | \$5,626,494.81          | \$936,271.74   | \$33,592,744.54  | \$297,325.00   | \$283.66         |
| 2019 | \$1,088,312.73      | \$5,605,677.40          | \$1,685,496.60 | \$123,500,450.21 | \$0.00         | \$388.33         |
| 2020 | \$10,375,375.38     | \$5,566,638.50          | \$1,617,402.00 | \$70,695,822.04  | \$353,283.24   | \$959.77         |
| 2021 | \$2,138,241.00      | \$8,710,290.92          | \$1,810,583.80 | \$85,242,279.16  | \$4,657,289.18 | \$447.32         |
| 2022 | \$13,748,390.62     | \$7,575,373.20          | \$1,664,019.33 | \$31,832,442.30  | \$8,230,919.13 | \$473.88         |
| 2023 | \$6,870,245.00      | \$22,382,047.28         | \$1,142,998.00 | \$64,264,838.62  | \$4,139,738.40 | \$827.21         |
| 2024 | \$963,143.00        | \$145,485,613.63        | \$1,018,694.00 | \$69,439,671.00  | \$5,265,634.13 | \$691.34         |
| 2025 | \$5,490,329.00      | \$10,990,400.86         | \$1,138,379.00 | \$36,085,198.00  | \$359,515.00   | \$429.21         |

**TABLE 6: NORTH DAKOTA COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$23.77                                   | \$341.56   | \$1.37   | No Data                                    |
| 2011 | \$23.43                                   | \$2,146.40   | \$1.07   | No Data                                    |
| 2012 | \$9,125.91                                | \$8,079.62   | \$2.42   | No Data                                    |
| 2013 | \$842.68                                  | \$5,816.81   | \$1.47   | \$837.18                                   |
| 2014 | \$326.65                                  | \$3,709.32   | \$4.06   | \$303.14                                   |
| 2015 | \$372.51                                  | \$3,261.71   | \$1.68   | \$1,722.35                                 |
| 2016 | \$184.37                                  | \$5,125.90   | \$3.39   | \$1,953.88                                 |
| 2017 | \$143.90                                  | \$6,722.62   | \$3.24   | \$759.28                                   |
| 2018 | \$385.15                                  | \$5,341.38   | \$3.25   | \$656.55                                   |
| 2019 | \$895.24                                  | \$3,964.86   | \$3.23   | \$517.08                                   |
| 2020 | \$406.19                                  | \$21,194.77  | \$3.21   | \$2,096.26                                 |
| 2021 | \$953.55                                  | \$6,950.71   | \$5.03   | \$1,067.58                                 |
| 2022 | \$471.48                                  | \$10,181.18  | \$4.37   | \$1,560.09                                 |
| 2023 | \$272.18                                  | \$22,145.19  | \$12.92  | \$1,065.21                                 |
| 2024 | \$478.71                                  | No Data  | \$84.00  | \$1,725.50                                 |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | \$1.37   | \$1,139.50                                 |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Functions
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic Assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

# SOUTH DAKOTA 2010-2025

**TABLE 7: SOUTH DAKOTA COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

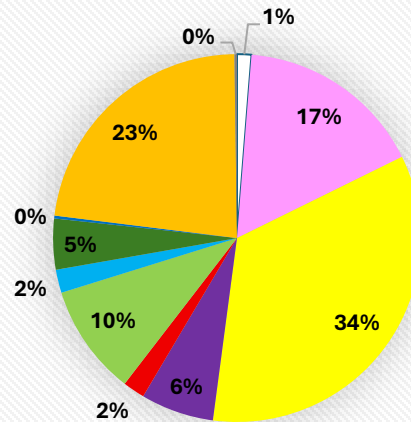
| Year | Total            | Gov. Functions  | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services | Healthcare      | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$43,982,334.50  | \$0.00          | \$3,488,253.00           | \$16,702,442.00  | \$1,441,032.30  | \$587,929.00    | \$18,421,337.20      |
| 2011 | \$131,950,974.62 | \$1,800,776.10  | \$213,915.15             | \$44,676,599.00  | \$1,944,546.19  | \$4,911,094.30  | \$9,522,100.00       |
| 2012 | \$746,330,861.12 | \$3,533,506.04  | \$561,045,585.72         | \$12,410,506.55  | \$36,713,932.40 | \$0.00          | \$62,071,888.65      |
| 2013 | \$187,062,088.36 | \$1,755,841.74  | \$26,185,587.11          | \$51,313,950.52  | \$21,930,725.95 | \$5,342,429.00  | \$10,291,750.75      |
| 2014 | \$228,344,054.24 | \$1,557,667.98  | \$5,524,464.25           | \$74,911,970.55  | \$6,025,419.65  | \$595,483.00    | \$21,986,878.84      |
| 2015 | \$242,917,748.26 | \$3,801,784.88  | \$22,670,537.39          | \$36,924,178.92  | \$11,525,012.16 | \$13,658,155.07 | \$48,548,460.15      |
| 2016 | \$227,273,853.86 | \$7,036,320.32  | \$21,890,607.05          | \$83,414,366.04  | \$16,863,311.53 | \$6,709,666.92  | \$34,366,766.08      |
| 2017 | \$175,904,514.93 | \$2,010,472.72  | \$7,960,185.79           | \$54,009,724.03  | \$3,766,544.22  | \$1,158,797.00  | \$34,381,178.48      |
| 2018 | \$191,835,215.69 | \$5,685,881.41  | \$20,106,902.03          | \$48,228,139.93  | \$38,108,735.10 | \$3,645,727.00  | \$22,346,001.03      |
| 2019 | \$380,082,807.37 | \$1,465,573.83  | \$10,901,715.11          | \$208,069,849.98 | \$21,534,248.53 | \$4,737,170.51  | \$22,045,315.52      |
| 2020 | \$491,316,627.11 | \$2,284,558.98  | \$17,042,016.58          | \$165,151,012.11 | \$21,294,717.79 | \$12,841,140.97 | \$64,558,702.15      |
| 2021 | \$373,235,143.17 | \$2,514,916.53  | \$52,545,872.78          | \$125,549,442.37 | \$25,854,447.76 | \$29,432,233.99 | \$20,306,487.08      |
| 2022 | \$440,771,749.23 | \$9,443,669.32  | \$105,762,502.47         | \$143,031,980.71 | \$27,517,011.67 | \$12,948.79     | \$50,920,196.80      |
| 2023 | \$650,711,687.28 | \$10,367,942.86 | \$16,772,281.37          | \$347,404,652.88 | \$38,460,104.82 | \$19,730,069.00 | \$24,601,419.00      |
| 2024 | \$496,197,252.86 | \$13,416,847.10 | \$18,633,696.00          | \$216,193,681.79 | \$34,323,381.15 | \$2,154,010.06  | \$60,889,796.00      |
| 2025 | \$502,321,432.27 | \$2,802,110.00  | \$15,955,216.00          | \$266,391,764.27 | \$46,775,662.00 | \$1,000,000.00  | \$31,598,774.00      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities     | Education        | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$0.00              | \$2,978,943.00          | \$0.00         | \$362,398.00     | \$0.00         | \$53.89          |
| 2011 | \$2,700,094.00      | \$3,172,176.00          | \$0.00         | \$63,009,673.88  | \$0.00         | \$160.19         |
| 2012 | \$2,667,406.76      | \$8,035,381.00          | \$0.00         | \$54,510,225.00  | \$0.00         | \$895.03         |
| 2013 | \$15,524,476.41     | \$5,734,555.34          | \$149,027.98   | \$53,580,689.56  | \$0.00         | \$221.97         |
| 2014 | \$3,192,071.95      | \$9,622,365.35          | \$171,280.25   | \$91,693,780.35  | \$0.00         | \$268.74         |
| 2015 | \$1,268,269.00      | \$4,815,711.13          | \$784,499.67   | \$104,273,607.04 | \$1,596,021.00 | \$284.23         |
| 2016 | \$3,444,772.32      | \$4,535,693.53          | \$1,405,626.80 | \$52,774,003.19  | \$383,590.00   | \$263.14         |
| 2017 | \$3,216,448.15      | \$6,967,676.71          | \$1,082,215.00 | \$56,096,116.87  | \$2,768,225.96 | \$201.33         |
| 2018 | \$1,945,905.01      | \$5,653,690.63          | \$836,545.89   | \$44,186,244.15  | \$0.00         | \$218.15         |
| 2019 | \$3,012,328.40      | \$7,857,454.69          | \$1,438,775.99 | \$90,491,568.81  | \$424,835.54   | \$428.44         |
| 2020 | \$14,895,958.73     | \$11,712,018.55         | \$1,549,621.00 | \$162,508,496.41 | \$887,290.82   | \$553.32         |
| 2021 | \$4,654,164.59      | \$7,682,823.54          | \$1,914,609.30 | \$129,462,373.86 | \$2,737,056.57 | \$416.33         |
| 2022 | \$18,992,628.00     | \$11,873,192.83         | \$1,069,933.00 | \$51,854,020.00  | \$576,545.43   | \$484.51         |
| 2023 | \$15,960,914.00     | \$106,542,895.15        | \$1,301,236.17 | \$86,147,311.00  | \$998,919.97   | \$708.60         |
| 2024 | \$17,401,014.00     | \$18,949,731.45         | \$1,049,300.00 | \$112,293,249.00 | \$2,046,556.37 | \$536.62         |
| 2025 | \$3,633,605.00      | \$29,859,764.00         | \$1,152,438.00 | \$104,104,599.00 | \$47,500.00    | \$538.26         |

**TABLE 8: SOUTH DAKOTA COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$47.39                                   | \$639.84   | \$1.13   | No Data                                    |
| 2011 | \$2.99                                    | \$1,711.75   | \$1.20   | No Data                                    |
| 2012 | \$7,653.58                                | \$475.41   | \$3.04   | No Data                                    |
| 2013 | \$363.78                                  | \$1,965.07   | \$2.17   | No Data                                    |
| 2014 | \$76.93                                   | \$2,867.66   | \$3.64   | No Data                                    |
| 2015 | \$318.85                                  | \$1,413.31   | \$1.82   | No Data                                    |
| 2016 | \$282.90                                  | \$3,194.48   | \$1.72   | \$1,292.03                                 |
| 2017 | \$104.63                                  | \$2,067.99   | \$2.64   | \$1,290.88                                 |
| 2018 | \$257.56                                  | \$1,846.05   | \$2.14   | \$856.40                                   |
| 2019 | \$143.81                                  | \$7,965.01   | \$2.98   | \$871.22                                   |
| 2020 | \$227.30                                  | \$6,325.44   | \$4.44   | \$2,625.83                                 |
| 2021 | \$718.67                                  | \$4,819.93   | \$2.91   | \$847.37                                   |
| 2022 | \$1,544.41                                | \$5,478.26   | \$4.50   | \$2,128.77                                 |
| 2023 | \$236.44                                  | \$13,307.97  | \$40.42  | \$1,007.68                                 |
| 2024 | \$266.81                                  | No Data  | \$7.19   | \$2,385.03                                 |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | No Data  | \$1,236.31                                 |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Functions
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic Assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

# UTAH 2010-2025

**TABLE 9: UTAH COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

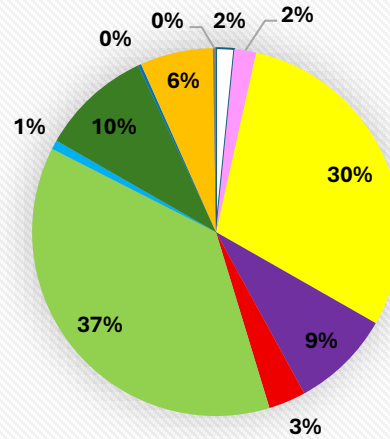
| Year | Total              | Gov. Functions  | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services  | Healthcare      | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$100,666,816.39   | \$342,521.00    | \$0.00                   | \$12,166,861.00  | \$2,639,955.65   | \$8,466,774.78  | \$64,127,874.96      |
| 2011 | \$181,068,084.22   | \$0.00          | \$281,996.00             | \$13,479,059.00  | \$1,901,862.22   | \$9,940,987.00  | \$115,736,579.04     |
| 2012 | \$230,066,166.48   | \$0.00          | \$70,901,051.00          | \$20,828,403.00  | \$5,644,742.91   | \$1,607,860.00  | \$98,218,428.58      |
| 2013 | \$191,246,220.86   | \$821,123.92    | \$0.00                   | \$18,877,760.86  | \$3,755,838.62   | \$5,253,556.00  | \$108,431,912.05     |
| 2014 | \$256,895,600.16   | \$3,752,787.69  | \$594,973.00             | \$14,860,506.00  | \$38,878,912.03  | \$12,397,915.00 | \$155,147,886.50     |
| 2015 | \$376,771,587.89   | \$12,060,585.73 | \$3,757,771.00           | \$46,496,458.64  | \$42,892,286.46  | \$29,761,446.00 | \$155,311,716.42     |
| 2016 | \$363,509,042.40   | \$7,322,018.48  | \$7,964,690.00           | \$72,050,945.45  | \$27,783,289.44  | \$19,816,862.00 | \$201,970,711.65     |
| 2017 | \$411,216,194.06   | \$5,527,653.70  | \$2,473,429.56           | \$57,166,513.59  | \$20,963,194.25  | \$4,095,122.00  | \$226,049,534.41     |
| 2018 | \$488,940,378.51   | \$4,335,625.54  | \$3,643,147.50           | \$65,617,924.02  | \$77,278,391.70  | \$7,270,657.87  | \$279,095,069.67     |
| 2019 | \$431,500,232.82   | \$7,817,346.95  | \$9,033,494.00           | \$77,487,221.85  | \$40,749,235.78  | \$17,875,271.61 | \$209,731,819.60     |
| 2020 | \$1,045,239,029.23 | \$6,066,401.46  | \$6,524,448.00           | \$643,844,248.79 | \$55,915,447.27  | \$18,525,039.98 | \$229,904,366.73     |
| 2021 | \$688,441,548.12   | \$6,611,177.28  | \$6,152,779.25           | \$257,673,215.20 | \$19,650,667.18  | \$35,388,376.99 | \$297,317,871.62     |
| 2022 | \$649,734,080.75   | \$8,841,597.69  | \$23,026,551.53          | \$246,297,344.09 | \$49,658,819.62  | \$2,238,525.20  | \$241,028,688.01     |
| 2023 | \$778,164,941.00   | \$21,760,288.68 | \$3,867,001.67           | \$199,757,057.00 | \$100,678,650.79 | \$61,116,317.08 | \$217,023,679.83     |
| 2024 | \$798,584,716.01   | \$28,716,222.88 | \$4,669,939.00           | \$282,609,538.75 | \$83,099,908.33  | \$10,643,191.71 | \$189,791,881.67     |
| 2025 | \$763,472,527.90   | \$9,403,750.00  | \$6,147,557.00           | \$276,940,596.11 | \$109,399,099.00 | \$9,662,230.00  | \$94,293,124.00      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities     | Education       | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$0.00              | \$4,792,173.00          | \$0.00         | \$8,130,656.00  | \$0.00         | \$36.27          |
| 2011 | \$2,688,750.74      | \$650,002.00            | \$45,918.00    | \$36,342,930.22 | \$0.00         | \$64.33          |
| 2012 | \$2,281,365.75      | \$6,827,685.87          | \$0.00         | \$23,756,629.37 | \$0.00         | \$80.61          |
| 2013 | \$2,739,324.20      | \$16,649,245.12         | \$0.00         | \$34,717,460.09 | \$0.00         | \$65.97          |
| 2014 | \$2,951,528.75      | \$16,610,444.19         | \$24,855.10    | \$11,675,791.90 | \$0.00         | \$87.43          |
| 2015 | \$2,349,026.00      | \$15,836,821.47         | \$1,206,085.61 | \$66,922,739.56 | \$176,651.00   | \$126.28         |
| 2016 | \$805,118.00        | \$13,747,233.73         | \$1,496,773.55 | \$10,446,400.10 | \$105,000.00   | \$119.41         |
| 2017 | \$3,947,840.00      | \$16,858,781.03         | \$1,297,746.65 | \$71,315,628.73 | \$1,520,750.14 | \$132.50         |
| 2018 | \$3,701,368.98      | \$13,601,993.29         | \$1,208,689.20 | \$32,693,218.50 | \$494,292.24   | \$154.97         |
| 2019 | \$613,177.00        | \$25,069,098.63         | \$1,511,812.22 | \$41,299,932.18 | \$311,823.00   | \$134.70         |
| 2020 | \$9,868,380.88      | \$28,344,529.02         | \$2,159,664.81 | \$43,648,198.74 | \$438,303.55   | \$318.27         |
| 2021 | \$5,132,912.94      | \$28,756,589.22         | \$2,903,059.87 | \$26,204,799.18 | \$2,650,099.39 | \$206.14         |
| 2022 | \$14,041,257.36     | \$50,780,312.71         | \$1,081,740.47 | \$9,157,778.43  | \$3,581,465.64 | \$191.60         |
| 2023 | \$7,740,239.15      | \$130,250,458.28        | \$2,606,333.83 | \$27,354,994.11 | \$6,009,920.58 | \$226.00         |
| 2024 | \$817,588.00        | \$160,529,180.46        | \$3,343,510.33 | \$30,585,834.00 | \$3,777,920.88 | \$227.93         |
| 2025 | \$2,259,620.00      | \$229,148,518.79        | \$1,214,122.00 | \$22,592,083.00 | \$2,411,828.00 | \$215.74         |

**TABLE 10: UTAH COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$0.00                                    | \$944.78   | \$0.14   | \$508.58                                   |
| 2011 | \$8.87                                    | \$1,046.35   | \$0.02   | \$869.85                                   |
| 2012 | \$2,254.55                                | \$1,616.99   | \$0.20   | \$731.03                                   |
| 2013 | \$0.00                                    | \$1,466.58   | \$0.48   | \$822.44                                   |
| 2014 | \$18.10                                   | \$1,166.90   | \$0.49   | \$1,213.50                                 |
| 2015 | \$106.13                                  | \$3,553.42   | \$0.47   | \$1,208.08                                 |
| 2016 | \$251.24                                  | \$5,491.27   | \$0.41   | \$1,547.63                                 |
| 2017 | \$75.65                                   | \$4,340.33   | \$0.50   | \$1,705.36                                 |
| 2018 | \$105.06                                  | \$4,972.56   | \$0.41   | \$2,054.42                                 |
| 2019 | \$255.41                                  | \$5,860.03   | \$0.76   | \$1,512.56                                 |
| 2020 | \$196.39                                  | \$48,672.83  | \$0.86   | \$1,638.72                                 |
| 2021 | \$188.61                                  | \$19,445.57  | \$0.88   | \$2,096.12                                 |
| 2022 | \$668.72                                  | \$18,563.26  | \$1.57   | \$1,690.99                                 |
| 2023 | \$105.12                                  | \$15,158.37  | \$4.05   | \$1,513.01                                 |
| 2024 | \$127.61                                  | No Data  | \$5.03   | \$1,283.19                                 |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | No Data  | \$611.70                                   |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Functions
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic Assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

# WYOMING 2010-2025

**TABLE 11: WYOMING COMPETITIVE GRANTS BY AREA**

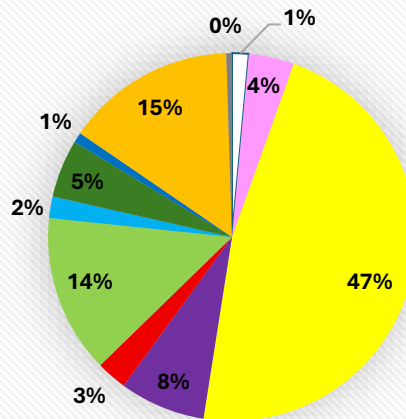
| Year | Total            | Gov. Functions | Tribal Exclusive Funding | Infrastructure   | Social Services | Healthcare      | Higher Ed & Research |
|------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 2010 | \$28,864,834.47  | \$91,239.63    | \$704,171.00             | \$7,738,424.00   | \$630,392.00    | \$0.00          | \$15,034,495.84      |
| 2011 | \$62,175,640.36  | \$98,633.39    | \$0.00                   | \$1,595,655.00   | \$217,205.00    | \$388,861.00    | \$11,218,965.93      |
| 2012 | \$199,315,707.26 | \$48,595.77    | \$72,530,178.88          | \$23,331,311.00  | \$2,473,825.57  | \$985,428.00    | \$73,816,256.45      |
| 2013 | \$74,190,066.46  | \$111,334.00   | \$0.00                   | \$35,888,132.70  | \$2,125,182.55  | \$3,684,001.00  | \$8,320,909.78       |
| 2014 | \$83,411,357.60  | \$1,296,184.12 | \$2,076,012.00           | \$20,079,700.00  | \$4,160,111.14  | \$521,105.00    | \$13,678,109.12      |
| 2015 | \$86,031,609.75  | \$2,357,625.35 | \$3,630,135.00           | \$17,520,277.00  | \$6,714,215.93  | \$222,519.00    | \$28,061,032.47      |
| 2016 | \$151,169,449.27 | \$3,322,592.96 | \$5,956,394.80           | \$72,746,531.17  | \$10,915,852.07 | \$1,700,000.00  | \$24,454,545.97      |
| 2017 | \$150,339,803.41 | \$1,890,267.42 | \$2,388,637.25           | \$36,146,680.51  | \$6,449,835.98  | \$2,046,900.00  | \$41,475,147.89      |
| 2018 | \$123,892,753.00 | \$2,438,776.37 | \$2,133,975.00           | \$44,130,706.58  | \$16,926,765.41 | \$0.00          | \$10,121,287.38      |
| 2019 | \$140,358,866.47 | \$1,609,889.14 | \$2,736,204.00           | \$59,819,386.34  | \$4,267,517.56  | \$0.00          | \$35,293,232.66      |
| 2020 | \$436,100,992.31 | \$5,425,187.26 | \$3,348,559.78           | \$252,855,758.49 | \$46,053,883.62 | \$2,081,449.20  | \$26,250,255.79      |
| 2021 | \$237,310,244.11 | \$1,757,101.48 | \$11,270,525.83          | \$100,930,528.29 | \$19,993,207.81 | \$29,467,546.66 | \$23,682,930.55      |
| 2022 | \$243,288,758.78 | \$5,031,634.20 | \$2,424,295.87           | \$103,758,908.99 | \$25,912,104.37 | \$10,987,359.00 | \$50,106,610.64      |
| 2023 | \$552,431,335.93 | \$6,267,931.84 | \$4,586,957.00           | \$415,932,009.27 | \$36,918,339.02 | \$18,850,358.00 | \$17,190,135.98      |
| 2024 | \$228,111,630.04 | \$9,229,282.34 | \$1,718,894.00           | \$102,536,694.10 | \$27,149,366.34 | \$6,079,632.00  | \$28,234,481.06      |
| 2025 | \$226,608,449.61 | \$3,203,515.00 | \$5,226,582.00           | \$126,948,645.68 | \$17,353,429.00 | \$4,236,290.00  | \$14,407,093.00      |

| Year | Economic Assistance | Environmental Resources | Humanities      | Education       | Agriculture    | Total Per Capita |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$0.00              | \$2,909,593.00          | \$0.00          | \$1,756,519.00  | \$0.00         | \$51.13          |
| 2011 | \$2,128,309.04      | \$3,416,372.00          | \$0.00          | \$43,111,639.00 | \$0.00         | \$109.56         |
| 2012 | \$6,845,297.59      | \$4,514,058.00          | \$0.00          | \$14,770,756.00 | \$0.00         | \$345.64         |
| 2013 | \$3,128,482.43      | \$3,680,453.00          | \$0.00          | \$17,251,571.00 | \$0.00         | \$127.34         |
| 2014 | \$2,470,636.18      | \$4,611,849.04          | \$42,580.00     | \$34,475,071.00 | \$0.00         | \$143.03         |
| 2015 | \$256,711.00        | \$3,805,079.00          | \$695,900.00    | \$22,701,265.00 | \$66,850.00    | \$146.71         |
| 2016 | \$2,148,990.34      | \$6,426,699.77          | \$848,711.56    | \$22,271,114.63 | \$378,016.00   | \$258.30         |
| 2017 | \$6,630,921.16      | \$5,933,023.32          | \$1,051,588.16  | \$44,977,297.64 | \$1,349,504.08 | \$259.21         |
| 2018 | \$3,096,193.85      | \$16,345,714.79         | \$785,018.23    | \$27,589,317.39 | \$324,998.00   | \$213.96         |
| 2019 | \$5,111,516.88      | \$6,538,156.63          | \$1,453,647.44  | \$23,529,315.82 | \$0.00         | \$241.95         |
| 2020 | \$1,192,104.73      | \$11,217,410.27         | \$2,200,583.31  | \$83,504,610.18 | \$1,971,189.68 | \$754.92         |
| 2021 | \$5,011,947.64      | \$9,607,905.61          | \$1,708,822.90  | \$32,094,271.59 | \$1,785,455.75 | \$409.41         |
| 2022 | \$12,917,401.74     | \$17,176,459.26         | \$906,688.72    | \$12,620,822.00 | \$1,446,473.99 | \$418.04         |
| 2023 | \$3,282,320.00      | \$19,156,767.93         | \$2,467,502.00  | \$25,301,120.00 | \$2,477,894.89 | \$944.22         |
| 2024 | \$1,711,000.00      | \$22,592,450.44         | \$1,059,761.00  | \$24,719,264.00 | \$3,080,804.76 | \$388.20         |
| 2025 | \$1,108,616.00      | \$16,180,079.61         | \$14,197,324.32 | \$21,614,922.00 | \$2,131,953.00 | \$384.90         |

**TABLE 12: WYOMING COMPETITIVE GRANTS, SELECTED SAMPLES**

| Year | Tribal Obligations per Tribal Member pop. | Infrastructure Obligations per Mile of Federal Highway | Environmental Obligations per Acre of Federal Land | Higher Ed Obligations per FTE Student pop. |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 2010 | \$48.29                                   | \$492.92   | \$0.10   | \$636.55*                                  |
| 2011 | \$0.00                                    | \$108.31   | \$0.11   | \$473.32*                                  |
| 2012 | \$5,861.02                                | \$1,589.98   | \$0.15   | \$3,123.68*                                |
| 2013 | \$0.00                                    | \$2,414.43   | \$0.12   | \$358.43*                                  |
| 2014 | \$137.73                                  | \$1,348.63   | \$0.16   | \$587.86*                                  |
| 2015 | \$279.93                                  | \$1,177.36   | \$0.13   | \$1,191.06*                                |
| 2016 | \$451.45                                  | \$4,887.24   | \$0.22   | \$1,091.46*                                |
| 2017 | \$171.30                                  | \$2,061.28   | \$0.20   | \$1,846.45*                                |
| 2018 | \$131.85                                  | \$2,652.72   | \$0.56   | \$446.25*                                  |
| 2019 | \$198.65                                  | \$3,589.52   | \$0.23   | \$1,546.80                                 |
| 2020 | \$255.28                                  | \$15,199.31  | \$0.39   | \$1,231.31                                 |
| 2021 | \$1,088.31                                | \$6,069.91   | \$0.33   | \$1,163.84                                 |
| 2022 | \$218.05                                  | \$6,231.39   | \$0.60   | \$2,546.97                                 |
| 2023 | \$319.94                                  | \$24,980.90  | \$0.67   | \$879.11                                   |
| 2024 | \$168.22                                  | No Data  | \$0.79   | \$1,455.80*                                |
| 2025 | No Data                                   | No Data  | No Data  | \$740.36*                                  |

**Area of effect**



- Gov. Affairs
- Tribal Funding
- Infrastructure
- Social Services
- Healthcare
- Higher Ed
- Economic Assistance
- Environmental
- Humanities
- Education
- Agriculture

\*Student population includes estimated Community College full time equivalents based on 2019-2023 data

# MULTISTATE COMPARISONS

**TABLE 13: TOTAL YEARLY COMPETITIVE GRANTS**

| Year | Idaho            | Montana            | North Dakota     | South Dakota     | Utah               | Wyoming          |
|------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 2010 | \$121,034,870.82 | \$61,548,879.90    | \$43,586,967.24  | \$43,982,334.50  | \$100,666,816.39   | \$28,864,834.47  |
| 2011 | \$85,371,866.66  | \$141,772,864.37   | \$96,432,139.08  | \$131,950,974.62 | \$181,068,084.22   | \$62,175,640.36  |
| 2012 | \$203,848,462.37 | \$645,980,102.79   | \$613,484,301.28 | \$740,988,432.12 | \$230,066,166.48   | \$199,315,707.26 |
| 2013 | \$96,784,983.44  | \$248,962,215.05   | \$221,783,122.93 | \$191,809,034.36 | \$191,246,220.86   | \$74,190,066.46  |
| 2014 | \$138,509,989.66 | \$230,154,656.48   | \$164,398,357.53 | \$215,281,382.17 | \$256,895,600.16   | \$83,411,357.60  |
| 2015 | \$248,592,296.69 | \$414,963,148.14   | \$247,770,992.48 | \$249,866,236.41 | \$376,771,587.89   | \$86,031,609.75  |
| 2016 | \$238,081,598.15 | \$281,490,308.53   | \$247,272,843.13 | \$232,824,723.78 | \$363,509,042.40   | \$151,169,449.27 |
| 2017 | \$195,132,130.59 | \$303,097,559.95   | \$274,849,495.92 | \$173,417,584.93 | \$416,151,148.06   | \$150,339,803.41 |
| 2018 | \$236,865,000.37 | \$336,204,788.94   | \$215,596,541.63 | \$190,743,772.18 | \$488,940,378.51   | \$123,892,753.00 |
| 2019 | \$283,074,826.32 | \$378,831,353.21   | \$296,577,077.32 | \$371,978,836.91 | \$431,500,232.82   | \$140,358,866.47 |
| 2020 | \$584,206,772.64 | \$885,553,057.43   | \$748,203,717.61 | \$474,725,534.09 | \$1,045,239,029.23 | \$436,100,992.31 |
| 2021 | \$328,043,489.43 | \$531,783,108.29   | \$347,996,600.83 | \$402,654,428.37 | \$688,441,548.12   | \$237,310,244.11 |
| 2022 | \$959,638,680.82 | \$599,282,168.24   | \$370,126,206.70 | \$421,054,629.02 | \$649,734,080.75   | \$243,288,758.78 |
| 2023 | \$736,654,851.12 | \$1,199,846,530.28 | \$652,705,735.31 | \$668,287,746.22 | \$778,164,941.00   | \$552,431,335.93 |
| 2024 | \$397,505,206.43 | \$517,151,021.56   | \$550,696,130.26 | \$497,351,262.92 | \$798,584,716.01   | \$228,111,630.04 |
| 2025 | \$332,311,077.48 | \$608,151,651.03   | \$343,093,631.78 | \$503,321,432.27 | \$763,472,527.90   | \$213,387,646.29 |

**TABLE 14: COMPETITIVE GRANTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL GRANT OBLIGATIONS**

| Year  | Idaho | Montana | North Dakota | South Dakota | Utah | Wyoming |
|-------|-------|---------|--------------|--------------|------|---------|
| 2010  | 34%   | 27%     | 32%          | 40%          | 18%  | 9%      |
| 2011  | 16%   | 32%     | 28%          | 35%          | 38%  | 14%     |
| 2012  | 45%   | 70%     | 76%          | 88%          | 26%  | 39%     |
| 2013  | 16%   | 29%     | 41%          | 67%          | 19%  | 18%     |
| 2014  | 19%   | 24%     | 23%          | 32%          | 20%  | 20%     |
| 2015  | 10%   | 17%     | 14%          | 19%          | 10%  | 8%      |
| 2016  | 8%    | 11%     | 13%          | 10%          | 10%  | 11%     |
| 2017  | 7%    | 10%     | 13%          | 11%          | 10%  | 10%     |
| 2018  | 8%    | 10%     | 11%          | 12%          | 12%  | 10%     |
| 2019  | 9%    | 11%     | 15%          | 16%          | 9%   | 10%     |
| 2020  | 15%   | 22%     | 28%          | 21%          | 17%  | 27%     |
| 2021  | 7%    | 12%     | 12%          | 13%          | 9%   | 12%     |
| 2022  | 18%   | 14%     | 13%          | 16%          | 10%  | 13%     |
| 2023  | 14%   | 24%     | 22%          | 24%          | 12%  | 26%     |
| 2024  | 8%    | 13%     | 21%          | 18%          | 12%  | 12%     |
| 2025  | 7%    | 13%     | 14%          | 19%          | 11%  | 15%     |
| Total | 11%   | 16%     | 19%          | 20%          | 12%  | 15%     |

# ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

## AREAS OF EFFECT

Federal grants are organized by a “parent” program. However, these programs are not explicitly tied to an area of effect. To remedy this, each parent program is organized into one of 11 “buckets.” Below are the buckets as well as an example of what types of grants are included in each.

- Government Affairs:
  - o Includes funds for justice system, military, and taxation projects
- Tribal exclusive funding:
  - o Includes funds that are only available to Tribal entities
- Infrastructure and associated projects:
  - o Includes traditional infrastructure such as roads and bridges as well as broadband expansion, fire fighter preparedness (non-wildfire), and pipeline repair and replacement
- Social Services:
  - o Includes funds for nutrition assistance, homelessness, and elder assistance
- Healthcare:
  - o Includes funds for vaccinations, public health, and healthcare workers
- Higher Ed and Research:
  - o Includes funds for research and direct payments to institutions
- Economic Assistance:
  - o Includes funds for job training and business development
- Environmental resources:
  - o Includes funds for forest management, endangered species, and wildfire
- Humanities:
  - o Includes funding for the arts and volunteer programs
- Education:
  - o Includes funding for K-12 institutions
- Agriculture:
  - o Includes funds for specialty crops, pest control, and animal care

## COMPETITIVENESS RANKINGS

The federal government does not uniformly indicate whether a grant is competitive but instead provides additional information in the original posting. Due to federal data retention policies not all of these postings are still available. To navigate this, two aspects of each grant are examined. First, whether it was a block grant, formulaic grant, or a project grant. Second, the original posting language for all grants for which it is available is analyzed and flagged when one or more of the following terms appears: "competitive," "merit," "peer review," "discretionary," "nofo," "foa," "rfp," and "funding opportunity." These terms generally indicate that a grant is competitive.

Grants that were project grants and had the above language were classified as “competitive;” project grants without the language were classified as “likely competitive;” non-project grants that did contain the language were classified as “potentially competitive;” and non-project grants without the above language were classified as “non-competitive” and were not used in this analysis. Grants that did not have a type were classified as “inconclusive” and were also excluded from this analysis.

# SOURCES

## **All States**

- Federal land ownership: Congress.gov. "Federal Land Ownership: Overview and Data." March 26, 2026. <https://www.congress.gov/crs-product/R42346>.
- Federal roadway length: FHWA.dot.gov. "Highway Statistics 2023." March 26, 2026. <https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/statistics/2023/hm260.cfm>
- Grant Data: <https://www.usaspending.gov/>
- Tribal population estimates: United States Census Bureau. "B01001C | Sex By Age (American Indian and Alaska Native Alone)." March 26, 2026. <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT1Y2011.B01001C?t=Race+and+Ethnicity&g=040XX00US16,30,38,46,49,56&y=2011>

## **Idaho**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in Idaho (IDPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/IDPOP>
- Student Population: Idaho Board of Education. "Fall Snapshot College and University Headcount 2024." March 26, 2026. [https://boardofed.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/PSR1\\_FallSnapshot\\_2024\\_Headcount.pdf](https://boardofed.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/PSR1_FallSnapshot_2024_Headcount.pdf)

## **Montana**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in Montana (MTPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/MTPOP>
- Student Population: Montana University System. "MT University System Enrollment by Institution." March 26, 2025. <https://www.mus.edu/data/dashboards/FTE-enrollments.html>

## **North Dakota**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in North Dakota (NDPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/NDPOP>
- Student Population: North Dakota University System. "NDUS Total Headcount and Full Time Equivalencies by Term." March 26, 2026. <https://ndus.edu/data-center/data>

## **South Dakota**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in South Dakota (SDPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/SDPOP>
- Student Population: South Dakota Board of Regents. "Fall Enrollment." March 26, 2026. <https://sdbor.edu/research-data/>

## **Utah**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in Utah (UTPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/UTPOP>
- Student Population: Data provided by Utah System of Higher Education limited data available at: Utah System of Higher Education. "Institutional Data Resources and Headcount." March 26, 2026. <https://ushe.edu/institutional-data-resources-headcount/>

## **Wyoming**

- Population: FRED.stlouisfed.org. "Resident Population in Wyoming (WYPOP)." March 26, 2026. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/WYPOP>
- Student Population: University of Wyoming. "Enrollment Summaries." March 26, 2026. <https://www.uwyo.edu/oia/student-data/enrollment-summaries.html>  
Wyoming Community Colleges. "College Enrollment, Degrees & Certificates Completion Metrics." March 26, 2026. <https://communitycolleges.wy.edu/college-enrollment-degrees-certificates-completion-metrics>